



## MUJERES ESCRITORAS



"El **Día de las Escritoras** es una conmemoración iniciada en **España** en octubre de 2016 para recuperar el legado de las mujeres escritoras, hacer visible el trabajo de las mujeres en la literatura y combatir la **discriminación** que han sufrido a lo largo de la historia.<sup>1</sup> La celebración, de carácter anual, se convoca el lunes más cercano a la fecha del 15 de octubre, festividad de **Teresa de Jesús**."

[https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%ADA\\_de\\_las\\_Escritoras](https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%ADA_de_las_Escritoras)

Con motivo de la celebración en octubre del Día de las Escritoras hemos llevado a cabo un proyecto interdisciplinar siguiendo la idea aportada por nuestro Jefe de Departamento de Extraescolares, Lázaro Hernández, y en colaboración con el Equipo de Biblioteca de nuestro centro.



El trabajo ha consistido en la creación de carteles sobre MUJERES ESCRITORAS tanto en lengua española como en inglés para visibilizar la labor de las muchas e importantes escritoras a lo largo de la Historia.

**Todos ellos se han recogido para su difusión en la siguiente**

**web:**

<https://sites.google.com/g.educaand.es/mujeres-escritoras?usp=sharing>

Aquí os dejamos una muestra de los trabajos elaborados por nuestro alumnado para poner de relieve el importante papel de las autoras en la Historia de La Literatura.

**¡Felicidades por el buen trabajo realizado!**



# ENHEDUANNA

### Presentación

Enheduanna fue una mujer que vivió en el siglo 23 a.C. en la antigua Mesopotamia, y es ampliamente considerada como la primera persona en la historia en crear una obra literaria propia.

### Obra Literaria

Enheduanna compuso 42 himnos dirigidos a templos de todo Sumer, incluyendo Eridu, Sippar y Eshnunna. Los textos se han reconstruido a partir de 37 tablillas de Ur y Nippur, la mayor parte de las cuales datan de los periodos Ur III y antigua Babilonia. Esta colección se conoce generalmente como Los himnos de los templos sumerios.

### Vida

Es la primera mujer de la historia de la que se conoce que detentó el título de "Sacerdotisa En", un papel de gran importancia política que a menudo llevaron las hijas de la familia real.

### Mucho más que una escritora

Además de escritora y poeta, Enheduanna era también princesa y sacerdotisa. Su padre, Rey Sargón I de Acad, fue el creador del Imperio Acadio en el 2.334 a.C.

### Fuentes

<https://mujeresenlasombra.com/mujeres/enheduanna/>  
<https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enheduanna>  
<https://www.bbc.com/mundo/noticias-53287581#:~:text=Enheduanna%20fue%20una%20mujer%20que,fue%20una%20princesa%20y%20sacerdotisa.uanna>

**Dulce Ruiz**

Sara Oulad  
4 ESO

## Biografía de Christine de Pizan

**Biografía**

Christine de Pizan es una escritora que vivió en el siglo 14 A.C. Nació en Venecia en 1364 y murió en Francia en 1431. Es hija de un médico reconocido y astrólogo italiano. En 1380 se casó con Étienne de Castel, notario y secretario del rey. El padre apoyó el matrimonio y finalmente tuvieron 3 hijos juntos. Pero poco después la muerte del rey hizo que los ingresos del marido disminuyeran, y más tarde murió el padre y el marido de Christine. Sin embargo, en lugar de volverse a casar o darse por vencida, empezó a escribir para conseguir dinero.



**Objetivos personales**

Su objetivo inicial cuando comenzó a escribir era mantener a sus hijos y a ella misma. No creía que se hiciera famosa, pero cada vez que publicaba algo nuevo, más gente lo compraba.

**Libros**

Los libros más famosos de ella

- la Ciudad de las Damas
- Epistre Othea



**Fuentes**

- [https://historia.nationalgeographic.com.es/a/christine-pizan-feminista-siglo-vv\\_14729](https://historia.nationalgeographic.com.es/a/christine-pizan-feminista-siglo-vv_14729)
- <https://www.elkoneditores.com/portfolio/christine-de-pizan/#:~:text=Una%20mujer%20en%20voz%20de%20damas%20y%20Epistre%20Othea>
- <https://glfe.org/mujeres-pioneras/christine-de-pizan-primer-a-mujer-escritora-profesional-y-defensora-de-los-derechos-de-la-mujer/>



DINA OULAD 41B

# LEONOR LÓPEZ DE CÓDOBA

## Biografía

Nombre completo: Leonor López de Córdoba  
 Nacimiento: 1380, Córdoba, España  
 Fallecimiento: 1430

Contexto: Leonor fue una noble y escritora del siglo XIV, conocida por ser una de las primeras mujeres en escribir en castellano. Su obra refleja las costumbres y valores de su época

## Las obras

Leonor López de Córdoba fue una escritora del siglo XV, famosa por su obra "La perfección de la mujer", donde explora la naturaleza femenina a través de poesía y prosa. Su trabajo destaca por su enfoque en el amor, la belleza y la virtud. Es una figura clave en la literatura de su tiempo.

**03**

<https://www.archiletras.com/actualidad/leonor-lopez-de-cordoba-el-primer-texto-autobiografico-en-castellano/>

## La obra más importante

- Las Memorias de Leonor López de Córdoba son su obra más importante
- Leonor López de Córdoba es conocida en la literatura por haber escrito un relato en el que se recogen sus memorias, consideradas una de las primeras autobiografías en lengua castellana.

# BIOGRAFÍA



## Selma Lagerlöf:

- 20 noviembre 1858.
- Escritora.
- Sueca.



## Profesión:

la escritora sueca Selma Lagerlöf, que recibió el reconocimiento en 1909. Según sus biografías, Selma quería ser escritora desde los 7 años; su creatividad le permitió construir historias sobre la época, emigró a Estados Unidos, donde comenzaría sus primeras grandes obras. Uno de los más conocidos es El maravilloso viaje de Nils Holgersson.

## Obra Filosófica:

Viajó por Italia y escribió Antikrista mirakler (1897) [Los milagros del Anticristo], una novela ambientada en Sicilia. Después de varias obras menores publicó Jerusalén (1901-1902) [La Ciudad Santa], una novela sobre los campesinos suecos que emigraron a Tierra Santa y que había visitado en 1900.

A mediados de los años veinte publicó la trilogía histórica: Löwensköldas Ringen (1925), Charlotta Löwensköld (1927) y Anna Svård (1928) [El anillo de los Löwensköld, 3 vols.]. También publicó varios volúmenes de reminiscencias bajo el título Märbacka (1922-32).

## Curiosidades:

- Trabajaba como profesora cuando presentó su trabajo a un concurso de escritura y ganó un contrato de publicación.
- Su libro más famoso fue Underbara resa genom Sverige (Las maravillosas aventuras de Nils) de Nils Holgersson.
- Lagerlöf fue la primera escritora en ganar el Premio Nobel de Literatura.
- Una calle en Jerusalén, Palestina lleva el nombre de la autora.
- Lagerlöf fue una sufragista activa.
- Viajó a Italia, Palestina y otras partes del mundo. Esos viajes inspiraron gran parte de su trabajo.







# Agatha Christie



Agatha Christie was born in England in 1890. She was homeschooled and had an early love of literature. Her experiences as a nurse in World War I provided her with knowledge that influenced her writing. Christie married Archibald Christie, with whom she had a daughter, after first being married to the archaeologist Max Mallowan. When she disappeared for an inexplicable 11 days in 1926, she became well-known in the media. She had a tranquil life and travelled much with her second husband before passing dying in 1976.




Agatha Christie has loads of books, especially crime and mystery books. Agatha Christie's more famous novels where "And Then There Were None" (1939), "Murder on the Orient Express" (1933) and "The ABC Murders" (1936). "And Then There Were None" is her top selling book, with approximately 100 million copies sold. Agatha Christie's most famous quote is: "The human face is, after all, nothing more nor less than a mask".






# AGATHA CHRISTIE

### Biography

AGATHA MARY CLARISSA MILLER WAS BORN ON SEPTEMBER 15, 1890, IN THE SOUTHWEST PART OF ENGLAND. THE YOUNGEST OF THREE CHILDREN. SHE WAS EDUCATED AT HOME BY HER MOTHER, WHO ENCOURAGED HER DAUGHTER TO WRITE. AS A CHILD, AGATHA ENJOYED FANTASY PLAY AND CREATING CHARACTERS. AND, WHEN SHE WAS 15, SHE MOVED TO PARIS FOR A TIME TO STUDY VOCALS AND PIANO. FINALLY CHRISTIE DIED PEACEFULLY ON 12 JANUARY 1976 AT AGE 85 FROM NATURAL CAUSES AT HER HOME.

### important works

**MURDER ON THE ORIENT EXPRESS**: IS A WORK OF DETECTIVE FICTION IT WAS FIRST PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM BY THE COLLINS CRIME CLUB ON 1 JANUARY 1934. THE ELEGANT TRAIN OF THE 1930S. THE ORIENT EXPRESS, IS STOPPED BY HEAVY SNOWFALL. A MURDER IS DISCOVERED, AND POIROIT'S TRIP HOME TO LONDON FROM THE MIDDLE EAST IS INTERRUPTED TO SOLVE THE CASE.

**DEATH ON THE NILE**: IS A WORK OF DETECTIVE FICTION PUBLISHED IN THE UK BY THE COLLINS CRIME CLUB ON 1 NOVEMBER 1937. THE BOOK FEATURES THE BELGIAN DETECTIVE HERCULE POIROIT. THE ACTION TAKES PLACE IN EGYPT, MOSTLY ON THE RIVER NILE.

**AND THEN THERE WERE NONE**: IS A MYSTERY NOVEL. IT WAS FIRST PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM BY THE COLLINS CRIME CLUB ON 6 NOVEMBER 1939. AS TEN LITTLE NIGGERS. THE US EDITION WAS RELEASED IN JANUARY 1940 WITH THE TITLE AND THEN THERE WERE NONE.

### famous extracts



YOU CAN'T SAVE SOMEONE WHO DOESN'T WANT TO BE SAVED.  
-THE ABC MURDERS-

YOU CAN'T LOVE SOMEONE WHO DOESN'T WANT TO BE SAVED.  
-AND THEN THERE WERE NO ONE-

COURAGE IS THE RESOLUTION TO FACE THE UNPREDICTABLE.  
-DEATH COMES AT THE END-



# Jane Austen

## BIOGRAPHY

Jane Austen was an English novelist born on December 16, 1775, in Steventon, Hampshire. She is known for her works that explore the customs, marriage, and society of her time, often with a touch of irony and social critique. Some of her most famous novels include "Pride and Prejudice," "Sense and Sensibility," and "Emma." She started to write when she was very young, she used to publish her works anonymously. She was different because of her style and keen social observation. Because of that, she made her own place in literature. Her legacy has grown over time, making of her an icon in literature. She died on July 18, 1817.



## Main WORKS

- Some of her main works are:
- Sense and Sensibility (1811)
- Pride and prejudice (1813)
- Mansfield park (1814)
- Emma (1815)
- Northanger Abbey (1817) (after she died)
- Persuasion (1817) (after she died)

## INFORMATION

She was born on a literary family, her siblings also wrote. Her brother Henry helped her to publish her works. When she started publishing, she signed as "A Lady". She never got married, in her works you can read about her opinion about marriage. She gained fame after dying. She became a classic of English literature. She is reflected as a feminist icon, because of her opinions of women's roles in society.

## Extract

The beginning of the book "Pride and Prejudice" tells what the story is about and is one of the most famous beginnings in literature:

"It is a truth universally acknowledged, that a single man in possession of a good fortune, must be in want of a wife."  
Pride and Prejudice



by:  
Leila de Rus &  
Lucía Sampedro

Information taken from: [unreadable]

# LOUISA MAY ALCOTT



She was a very famous writer and one of her most important works is Little Women. She died at the age of 55.

## LITTLE WOMEN

It is about Louisa May Alcott best-known books. The novel is about four teenage sisters, who despite being so different, try to overcome themselves in the context of the Civil War.

## ABOUT SHE

She was born in Germantown, Pennsylvania in 1832. She grew up in Boston. Her parents were Abigail May and the educator, transcendental philosopher Amos Bronson Alcott.





## Enid Mary Blyton

Enid Mary Blyton (East Dulwich, London; August 11, 1897–Hampstead, London; November 28, 1968) was an English writer who produced multiple works of children's literature, including the series The Five, Secret, The Seven Secrets, Mystery and Malory Towers. Since she was a child she has always excelled in writing and especially in poetry, participating in poetry competitions although without the support of her parents.

### Important works

- She is best remembered for her Noddy, Famous Five, Secret Seven, the Five Find-Outers, and Malory Towers books, although she also wrote many others, including: St. Clare's, The Naughtiest Girl, and The Faraway Tree series. During his lifetime he published 762 works aimed at children and his titles have been translated into 40 languages. His sales have reached 600 million copies, to which 8 million copies are added each year.

### Famous extract

- This excerpt is from the book 'Five Run Away Together' from the series 'The Famous Five':

"George is excited for the arrival of her three cousins - Anne, Julian, and Dick - for the summer holidays. She has been lonely without them for the past few weeks. The next day, George picks..."

*an amazing writer*

## Alice Walker

By Elena and Juan



### BIOGRAPHY

Alice Walker was born on February 9, 1944 in Putnam County, Georgia. Her mother worked as a domestic service assistant. Her mother told her about how her boss exploited her at work. Her mother also was always abused by Alice's father. With eight years old, while playing, one of her brothers shot her with a pellet gun, leaving her one-eyed. Between 1967 and 1976 she was married to Mel Leventhal, and the couple had a daughter, Rebecca Walker.

### Excerpt



"The more I wonder, the more I love."

"Everything wants to be loved. We sing, we dance and we scream, just to be loved."

### Others

In 1985 Steven Spielberg makes a film about that book. The film was nominated at 5 different categories of the Oskar prize. In 2023 Blitz Bazawule marked a film about "The Color Purple" too.



### Literary works

She is the author of poems, short stories and novels, some of her most important themes being the fight of black people, especially women, against racism and sexism.

In her life, she wrote lots of books, but her most important work was "The Color Purple" (It tells the story of Celie that is a 14 years old slave. She was sold by her father and now she is pregnant. She also is mistreated day after day so she should think about how to escape from her master). This book became so famous that Alice Walker won the Pulitzer Prize in 1983. She also wrote more books like "Meridian" (1976); "Now is the time to open your heart" (2004) and so much.



### Links for information

<https://www.buscabiografias.com/biografias/verDetalle/94671/Alice%20Walker>  
<https://www.lecturas.com/autor/4337alice-walker>  
[purpura-de-alice-walker/](https://www.purpura-de-alice-walker/)





# VIRGINIA WOOLF

## BIOGRAPHY

Her full name is Adeline Virginia Woolf. She was a British writer, author of novels, short stories, plays and other literary works; She is considered one of the most prominent figures of avant-garde Anglo-Saxon modernism of the 20th century and international feminism. His birth was on January 25, 1882, Kensington, London and his death was on March 28, 1941, River Ouse, United Kingdom. Virginia died by suicide.



## FAMOUS WORKS

Her most famous works are the novels Mrs. Dalloway (1925), To the Lighthouse (1927), Orlando: A Biography (1928), The Waves (1931), and his short essay A Room of One's Own (1929), with its famous phrase "A woman must have money and a room of her own if she is going to write fiction."

## MRS. DALLOWAY

Mrs. Dalloway is the fourth novel by Virginia Woolf, published on May 14, 1925. It tells of a day in the life of Clarissa Dalloway, in England after the First World War.



## EXCERPT FROM MRS DALLOWAY

"She had a perfectly clear idea of what she wanted. Her emotions were always superficial. Inwardly she was very shrewd: a much better judge of people than Sally, for example, and yet extremely feminine; with that extraordinary gift, that gift so feminine that she created her own world wherever she was. She could walk into a room or, as I had often seen her do, stop in a doorway with many people around her, but it was always Clarissa that one remembered. because it was dazzling, nor beautiful; there was nothing striking about it; it did not say anything particularlyly intelligent; but it was there, nevertheless"

# REBECCA YARROS



## IMPORTANT WORKS

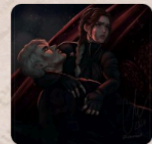
- Saga Empryan
- The Last Letter
- The Things We Leave Unfinished
- Full Measures
- More Than a Possibility

## FAMOUS EXTRACT

*My house, my chair, my woman-Xaden*



*Thanks Liam. Thanks for beeing my shadow, thakns for beeing my friend-Violet It's been my honour- Liam*



## BIOGRAPHY

Rebecca Yarros, born 27 August 1979 in the United States, is an author known for her contemporary romance and fantasy novels. Married to a military man and the mother of six children, her personal life has a strong influence on her writing, which often focuses on topics of love, loss and recovery.

She began with "Full Measures " in 2014, part of her Flight & Glory series, which focuses on military life and emotional challenges. One of her most popular works is "The Last Letter " (2019), a powerful story about love and pain. In 2023, she won great recognition with "Fourth Wing ", a fantasy novel about a military academy of dragons. Yarros' novels, such as "The Things We Leave Unfinished " (2021), are known for their depth, emotional impact and characters who have to face difficult challenges. She continues to be a popular author because of her powerful stories and strong connection with her readers.

ADRIÁN PÉREZ ROMERO AND AINARA PÉREZ ROMERO



## BRONTË SISTERS



### CHARLOTTE BRONTË

Charlotte Brontë was born in the town of Thornton, Yorkshire, United Kingdom, daughter of Patrick Brontë, the first novel she wrote was Jane Eyre in 1847.

#### Jane Eyre

Is a novel written by Charlotte Brontë, published in 1847 by Smith, Elder & Company, which at the time of its appearance achieved great popularity, elevating the author as one of the best romantic novelists, and is today considered a classic of literature in the English language.

### EMILY BRONTË

Emily Jane Brontë (Thornton, July 30, 1818, Haworth, December 19, 1848) was a British writer. Her most important work is the novel Wuthering Heights (1847), considered a classic of English literature.

Wuthering Heights is a song by British recording artist Kate Bush, released as her debut single in January 1978. Inspired by the 1847 novel of the same name by Emily Brontë, it reached number one on the UK charts and remains being his most successful single to date.

### ANNE BRONTË

Anne Brontë (Thornton, West Yorkshire; January 17, 1820 Scarborough, May 28, 1849) was a British novelist and poet, the youngest of the Brontë family, author of two novels that are now classics of English literature: Agnes Gray and the Tenant of Wildfell Hall.

#### Agnes Gray

Is a novel written and published in 1847 by the English author Anne Brontë. The novel is about a governess of the same name and is based on Brontë's own experiences in the field.



## Jane Austen



### 1. Biography

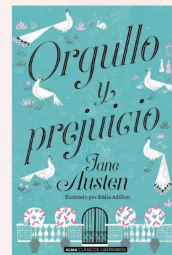
Jane Austen (16 December 1775 – 18 July 1817) was an English novelist. Austen's plots often explore the dependence of women on marriage for the pursuit of favourable social standing and economic security. Her works are implicit critiques of the novels of sensibility of the second half of the 18th century and are part of the transition to 19th-century literary realism. She was one of eight children of a clergyman and grew up in a very close-knit family. She began writing when she was a teenager. In 1801 the family moved to Bath. After Jane's father died in 1805, Jane, her sister Cassandra and her mother moved several times, finally settling in Chawton, near Steventon. At that time they didn't know what was her disease, but now we know her disease was Addison's.

### 2. Important books

This beginning of Pride and Prejudice is one of the most famous in universal literature. Some examples more: Sense and Sensibility, Emma, Persuasion...

### 3. Her most important work and what is it about

Pride and Prejudice narrates the adventures and love misadventures of the Bennet sisters, focusing on the character of Elizabeth, through which the author comically presents us with the society of her time and places women in a more notable place than the one they occupied in its time with the figure of the protagonist.




Ana Barrio Cruz y Silvia Sáez Lorenzo


## J.K. Rowling

Joanne Kathleen Rowling, or better known as J.K Rowling, was born on 31st July 1965 in Yate, Gloucestershire, UK. Currently, she is 59 years old. Her parents are Peter James Rowling and Anne Rowling; she also had one sister, called Dianne. She is the author of Harry Potter, a seven-volume fantasy novel series published from 1997 to 2007. The series has sold over 600 million copies, been translated into 84 languages, and spawned a global media franchise including films and video games. Suddenly, her mother died, the only figure who supported her work, and she crossed a very hard time. Rowling studied French at the University of Exeter in Britain. She wanted to go to Oxford University, but she was rejected.

Some famous books are Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone and Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets. In June 1990, she traveled by train from Manchester to London, when the train had problems, and the journey was delayed four hours. During that event, the idea of a school for magicians came to her.



-It doesn't do to dwell on dreams and forget to live.  
"Albus Dumbledore"  
-We've all got both light and dark inside us. What matters is the part we choose to act on.  
"Sirius Black"  
-The ones that love us never really leave us. You can always find them.  
"Sirius Black"  
-Anything's possible if you've got enough nerve.  
"Ginny Weasley"  
-Happiness can be found, even in the darkest of time. If one only remembers to turn on the light.  
"Hermione Granger"  
-Working hard is important but there is something that matters even more; believing in yourself.  
"Harry Potter"



# J.K. Rowling!

**Who is J.K. Rowling?**  
Joanne Kathleen Rowling, better known as J.K Rowling, is a british writer, film producer and guionist. She is very known because of Harry Potter books. She was born in 1965 in Yate, Gloucestershire, UK.



...

★ **Important works** ★

**Fun Facts**

1. Did you know that JK Rowling worked as an English teacher in Portugal before becoming a writer...?
2. Did you know that when her mother passed away she got depression and she inspired on that to write about dementors in 'Harry Potter' books?
3. Did you know that she has got three children and she got divorced of her first husband...?

**Sources:** wikipedia, Harry Potter book and writer's interview 2019  
*Noelia Castro and Nerea Baudet*

The quill paused at the top of a likely-looking paragraph. Harry Pushed his round glasses up the bridge of his nose, moved his flashlight closer to the book, and read:  
(...)

**¡Muchas gracias a todo el profesorado participante por vuestra valiosa aportación a estas tareas!**